

# DynaShape

## Designing Complex Forms in ynamo

Long Nguyen

Researcher & Lecturer, ICD University of Stuttgart

Las Vegas 2018  
 **AUTODESK**  
UNIVERSITY





# About the speaker

## Long Nguyen

- Computer Scientist
- Special interests in
  - Computer Graphics
  - Architecture
  - BIM
  - Computational Design
  - Generative Design (whatever it currently means)
  - Digital Photography
  - Lightsabers
- Main languages: Vietnamese, English, C#, C++, Python, Java & JavaScript
- Researcher & lecturer in computational @ ICD University of Stuttgart
- Love teaching programming and algorithms for computational design



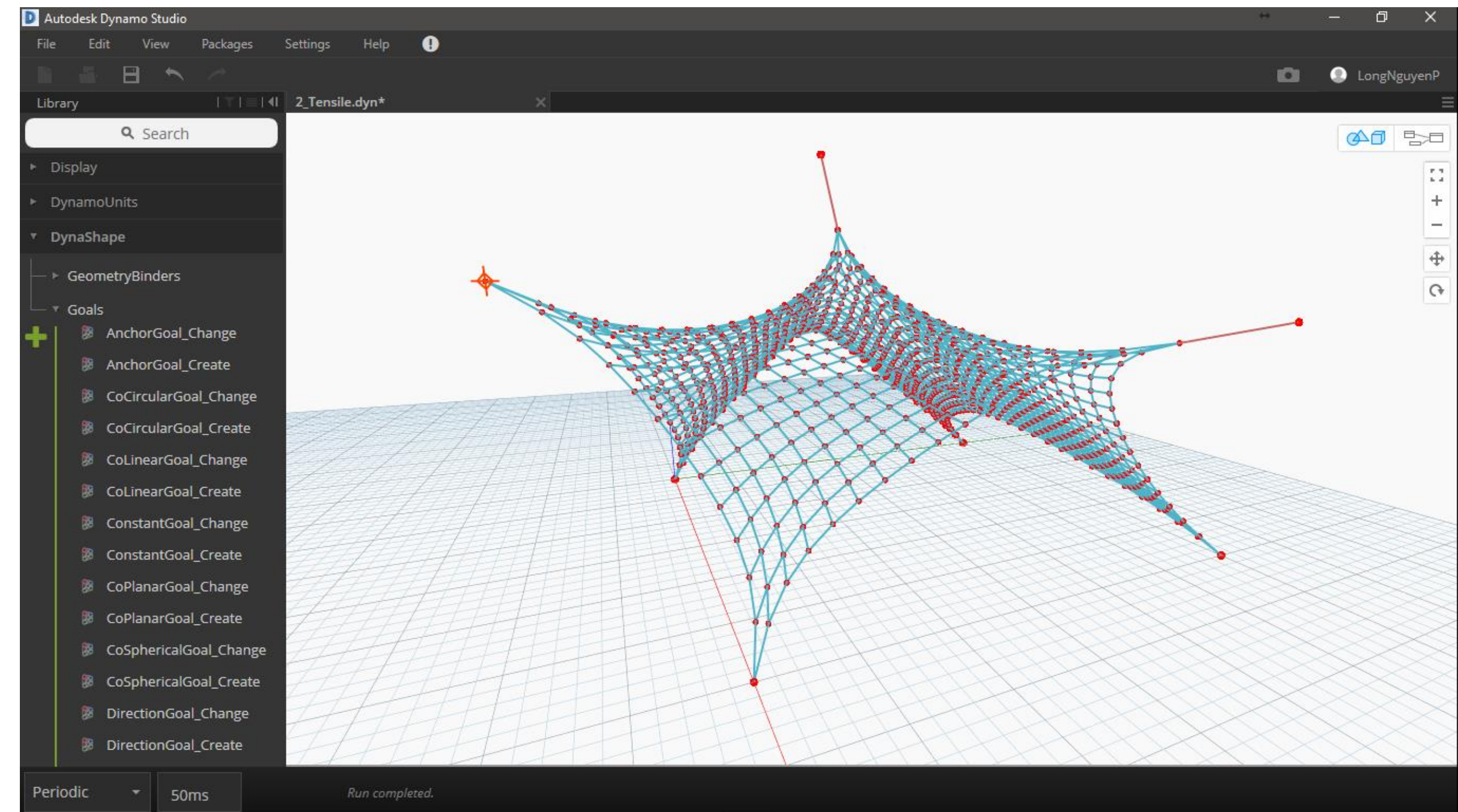
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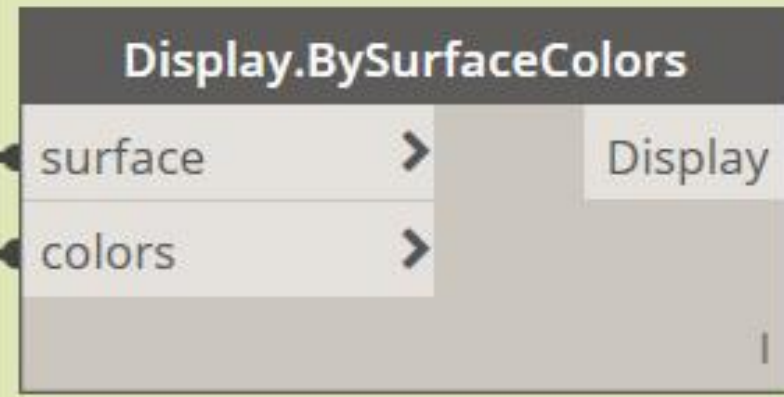
# DynaShape

- Form-finding by computing the equilibrium of the physical forces driving the design geometries
- Form-finding based on solving multiple, often conflicting, geometric constraints
- Optimizing existing designs

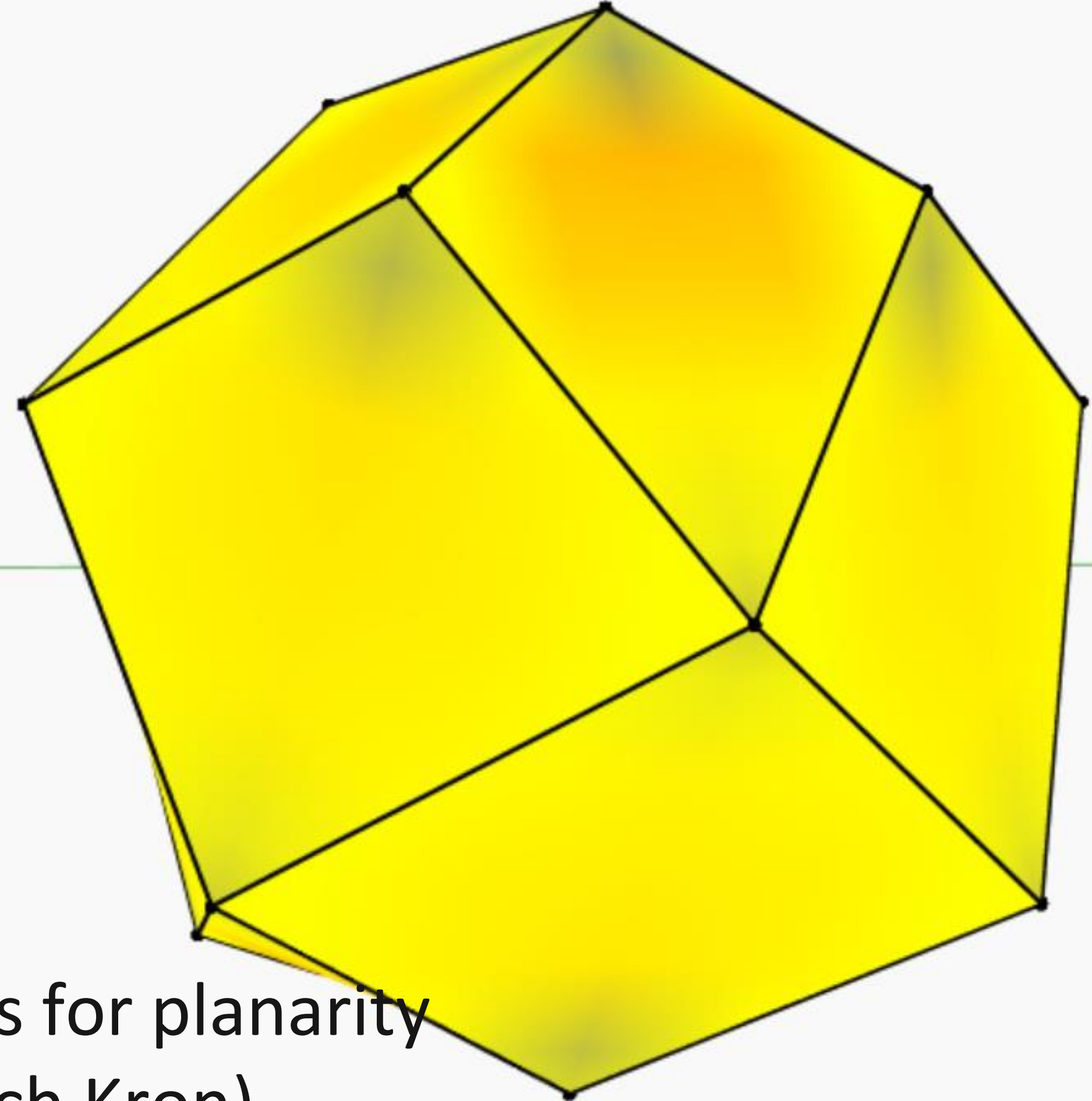
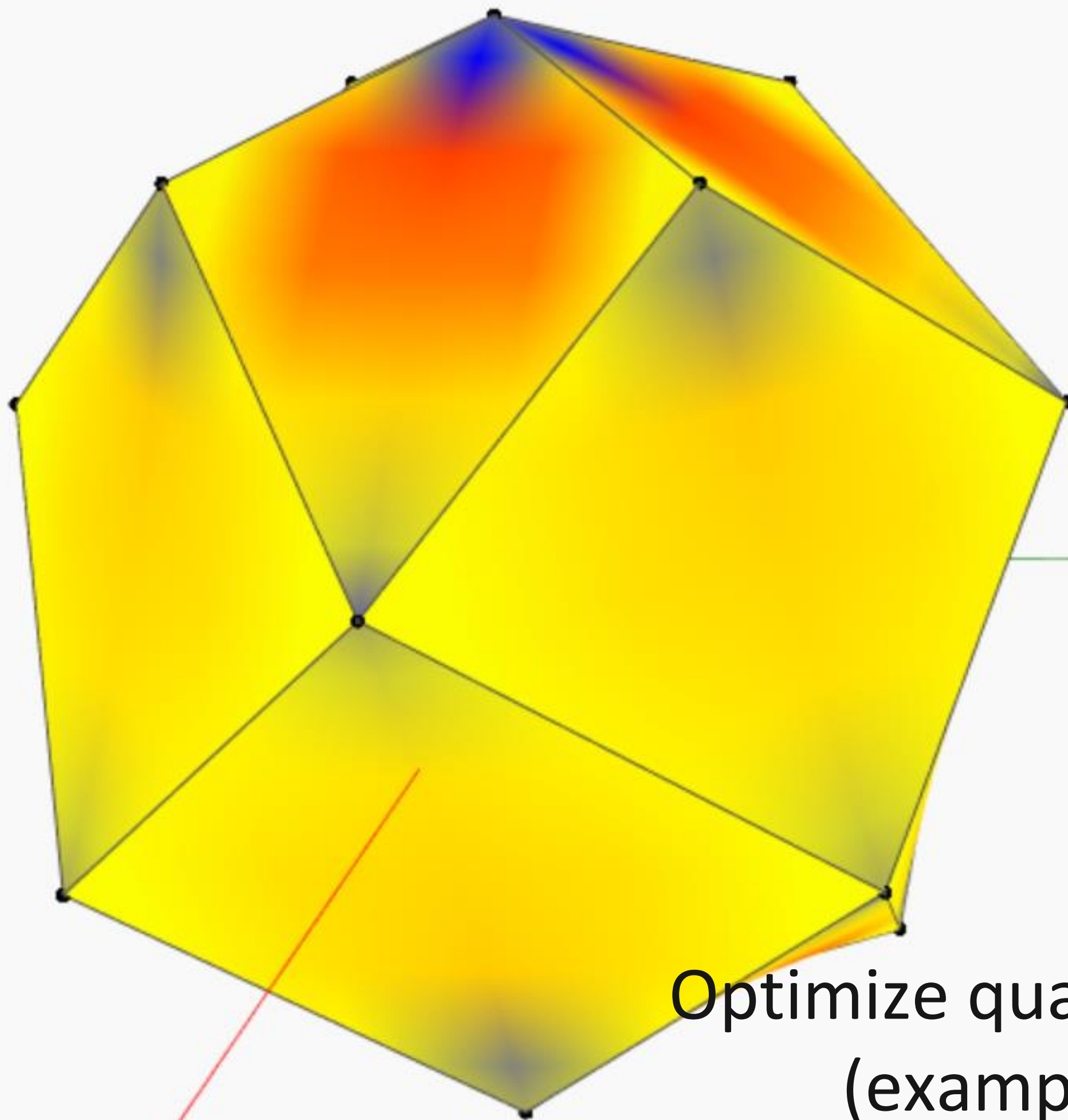




## Curvature Before Dynashape



## Curvature After Dynashape

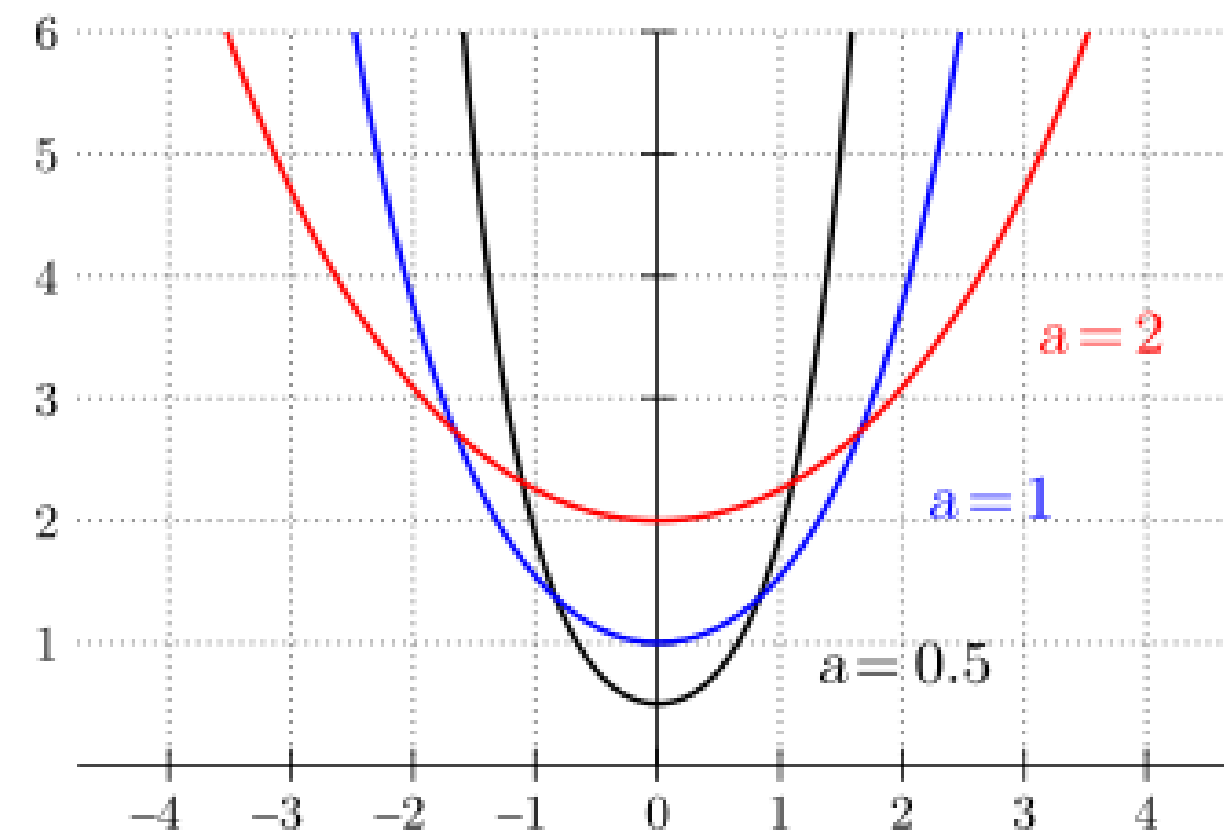


Optimize quad panels for planarity  
(example by Zach Kron)



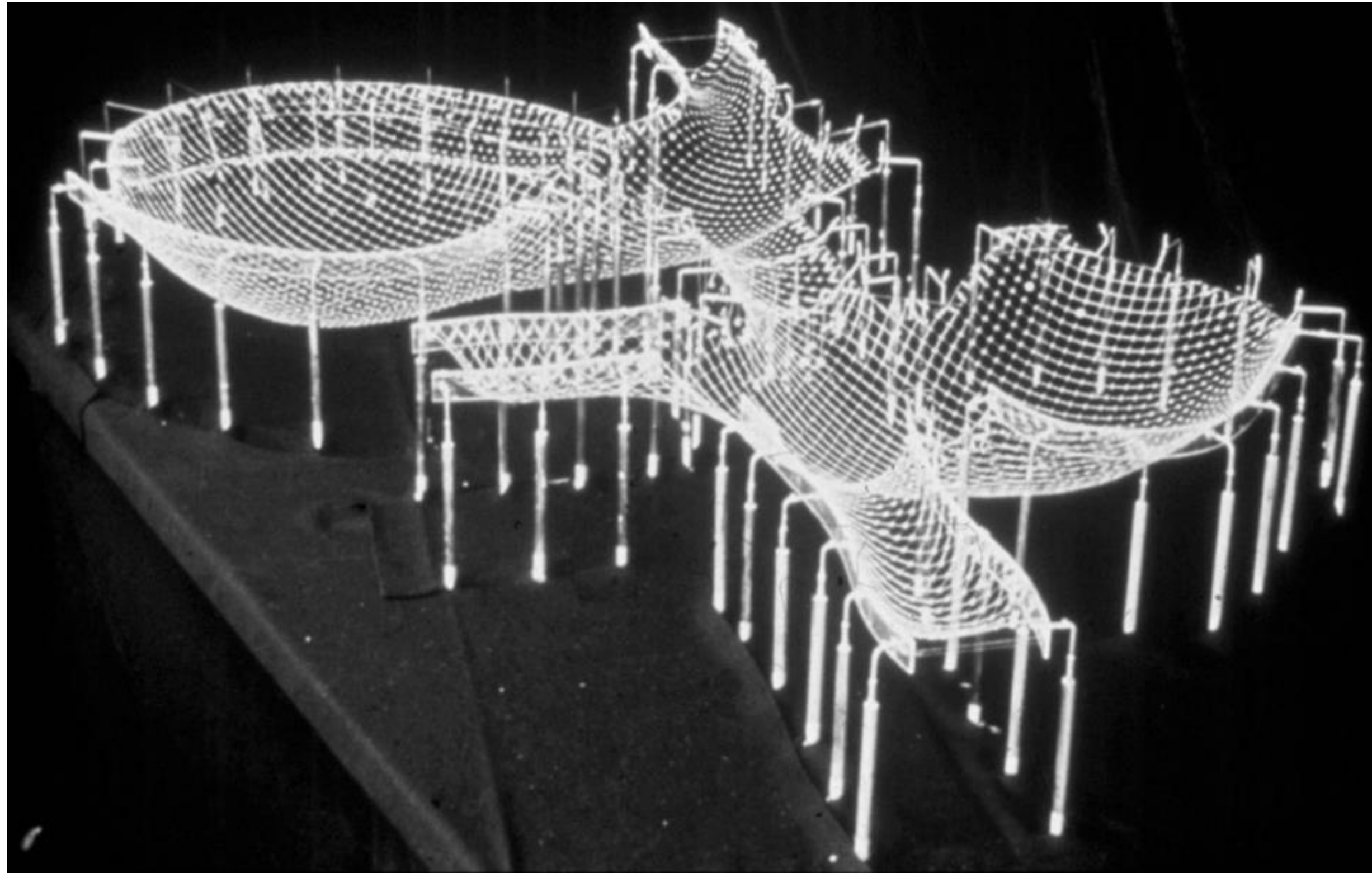
# Hanging Chains

An elegant way to generate compression-only form (e.g. arches)





# Hanging Chains

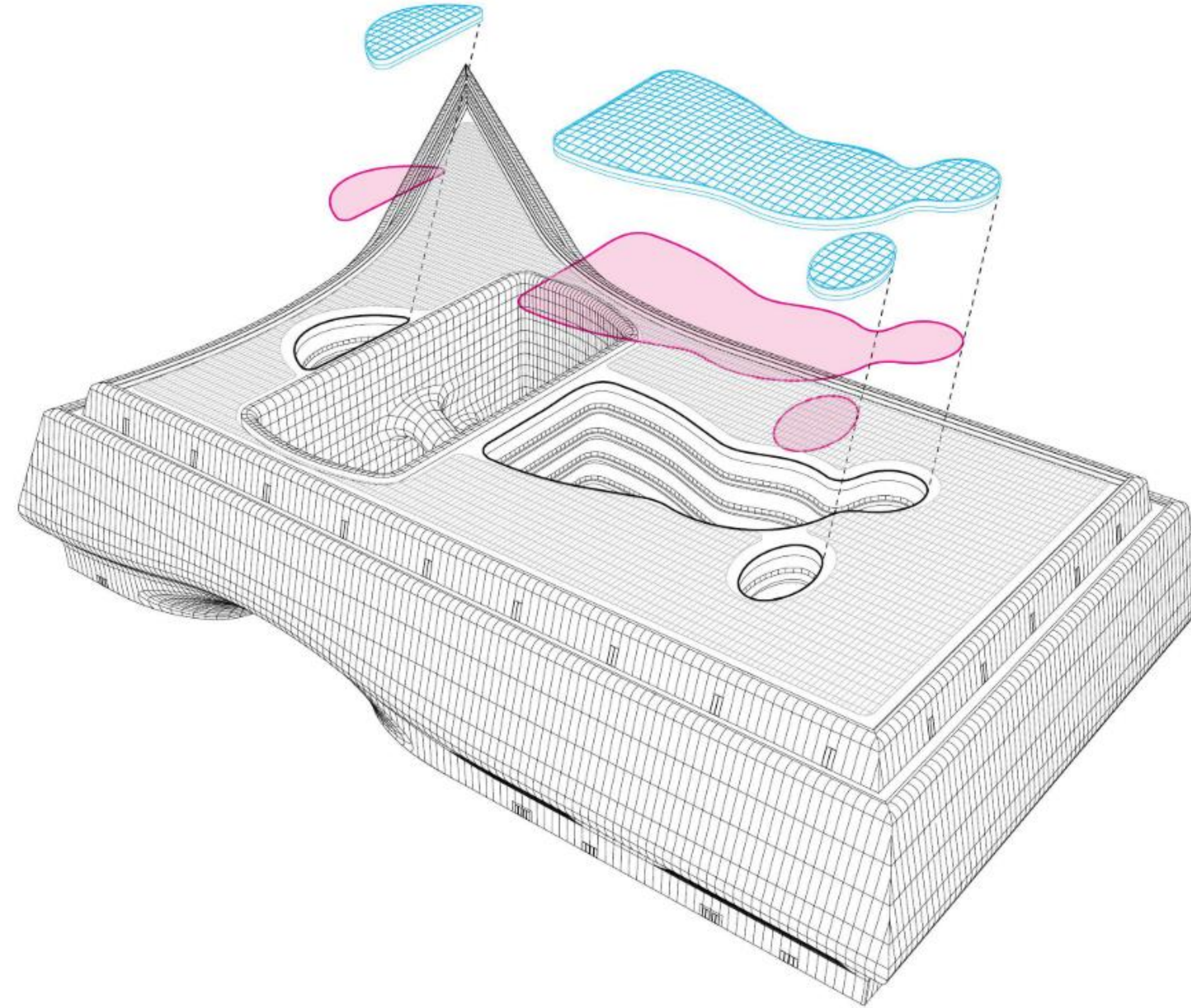


Mannheim Multihalle, Frei Otto









## Skylight Roof of Sberbank (Russia), Zaha Hadid Architects

For more information, check out Eckart Schwerdtfeger's AU2018 class "Custom Computational Workflows for BIM Design Implementation". Recording will be available.



# Dynamo . Skylight



Base geometry  
from Rhino

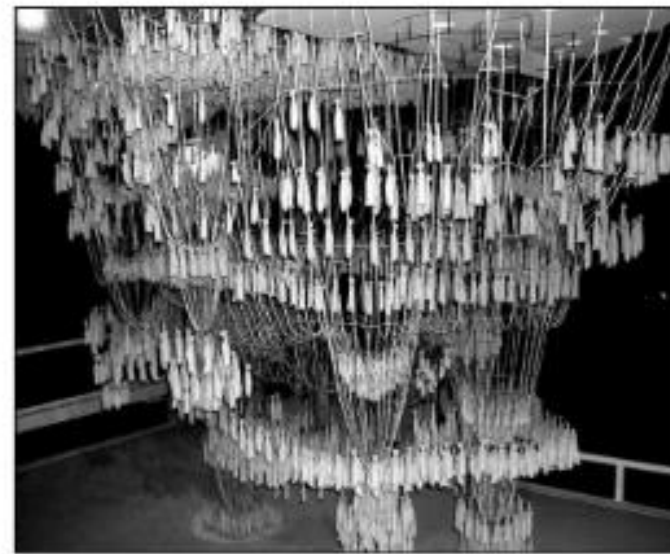
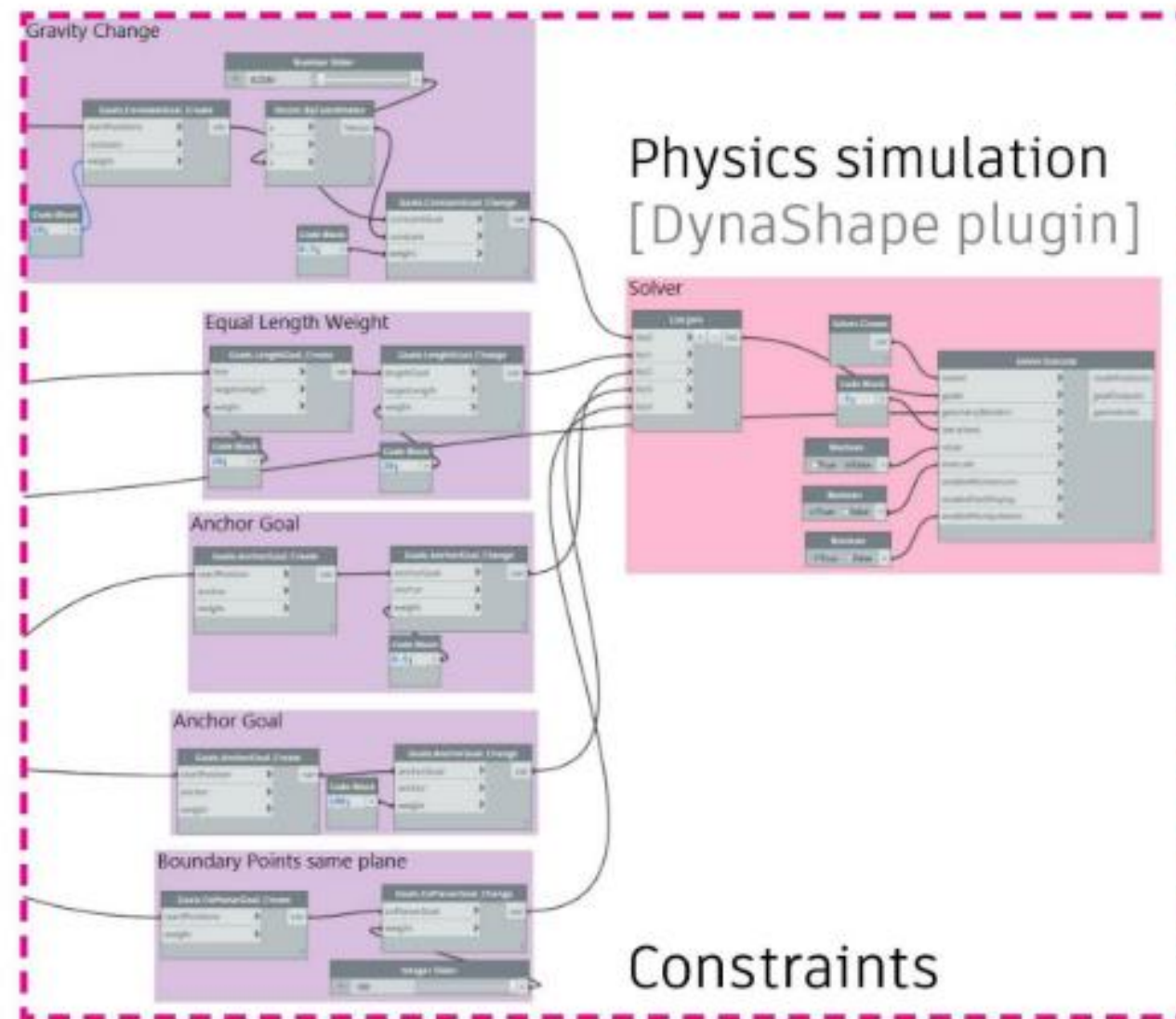


Geometry transfer  
via cloud service

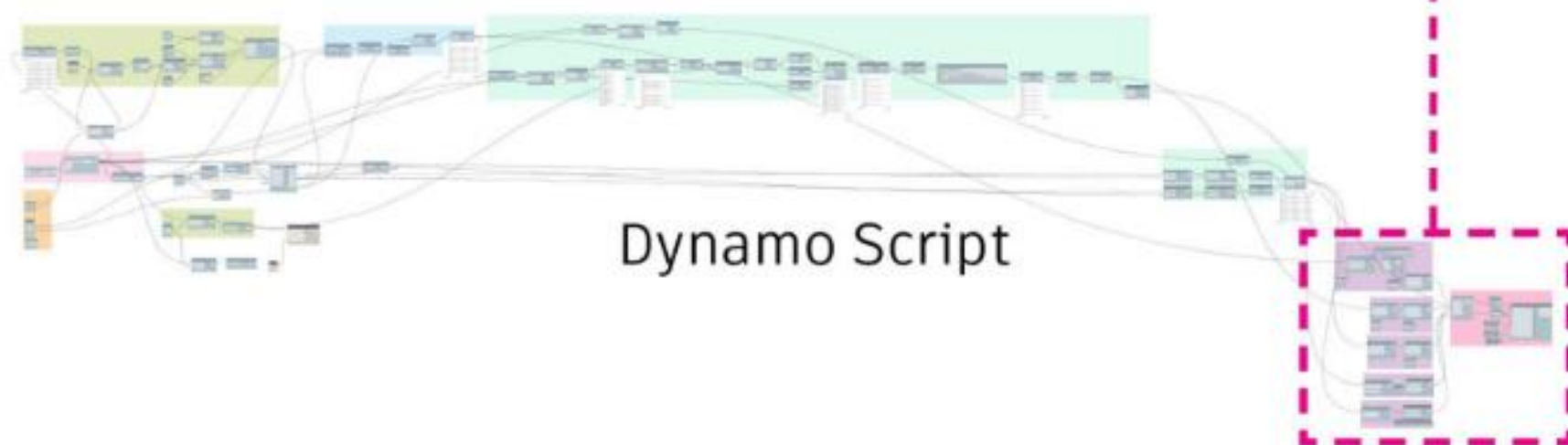


Visual scripting  
Physics simulation

Simulated form  
[DynaShape]



Gaudi . Hanging  
chain model



Dynamo script by Mauro Sabiu  
DynaShape plugin by Long Nguyen

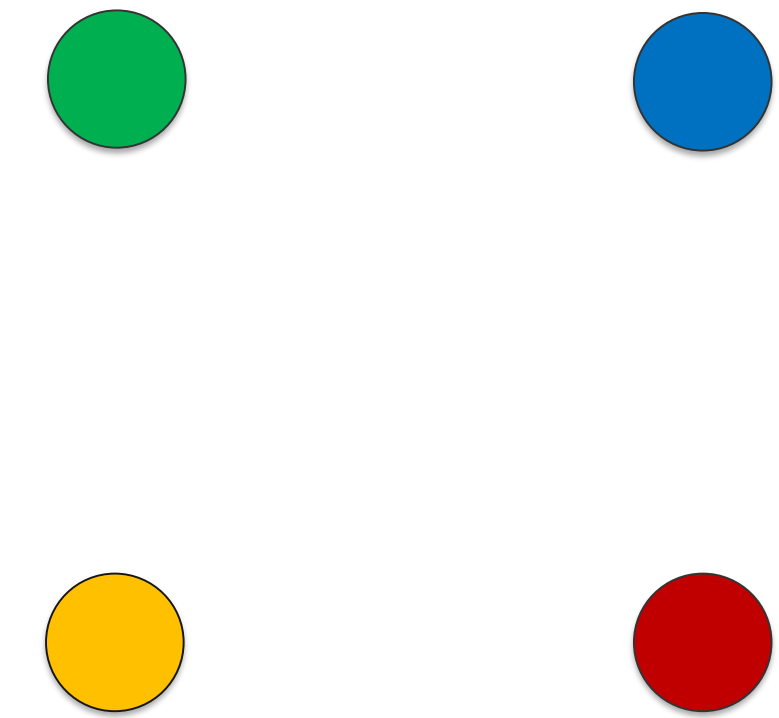
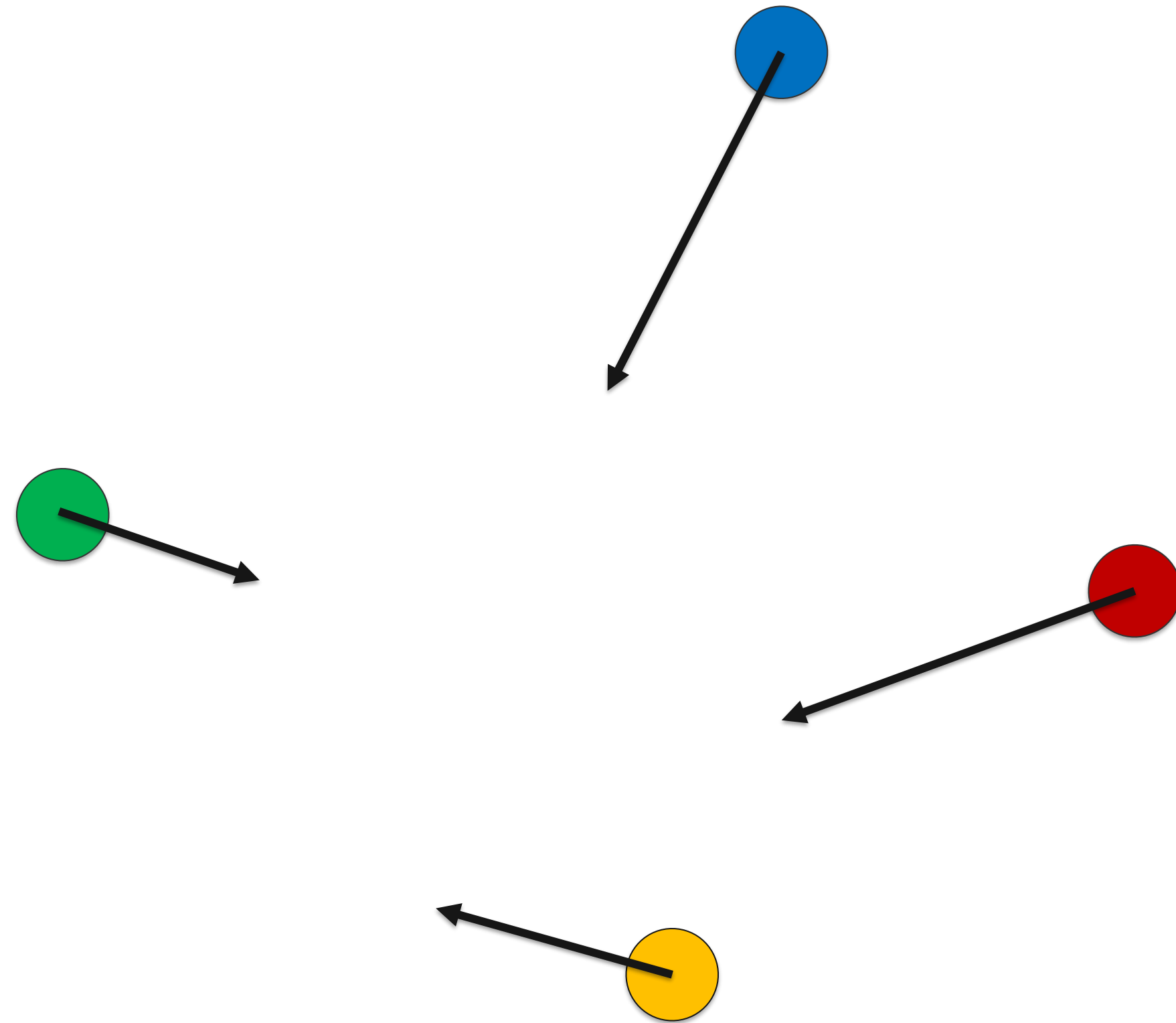
Eckart Schwerdtfeger  
AU Las Vegas 2018 | Zaha Hadid Architects

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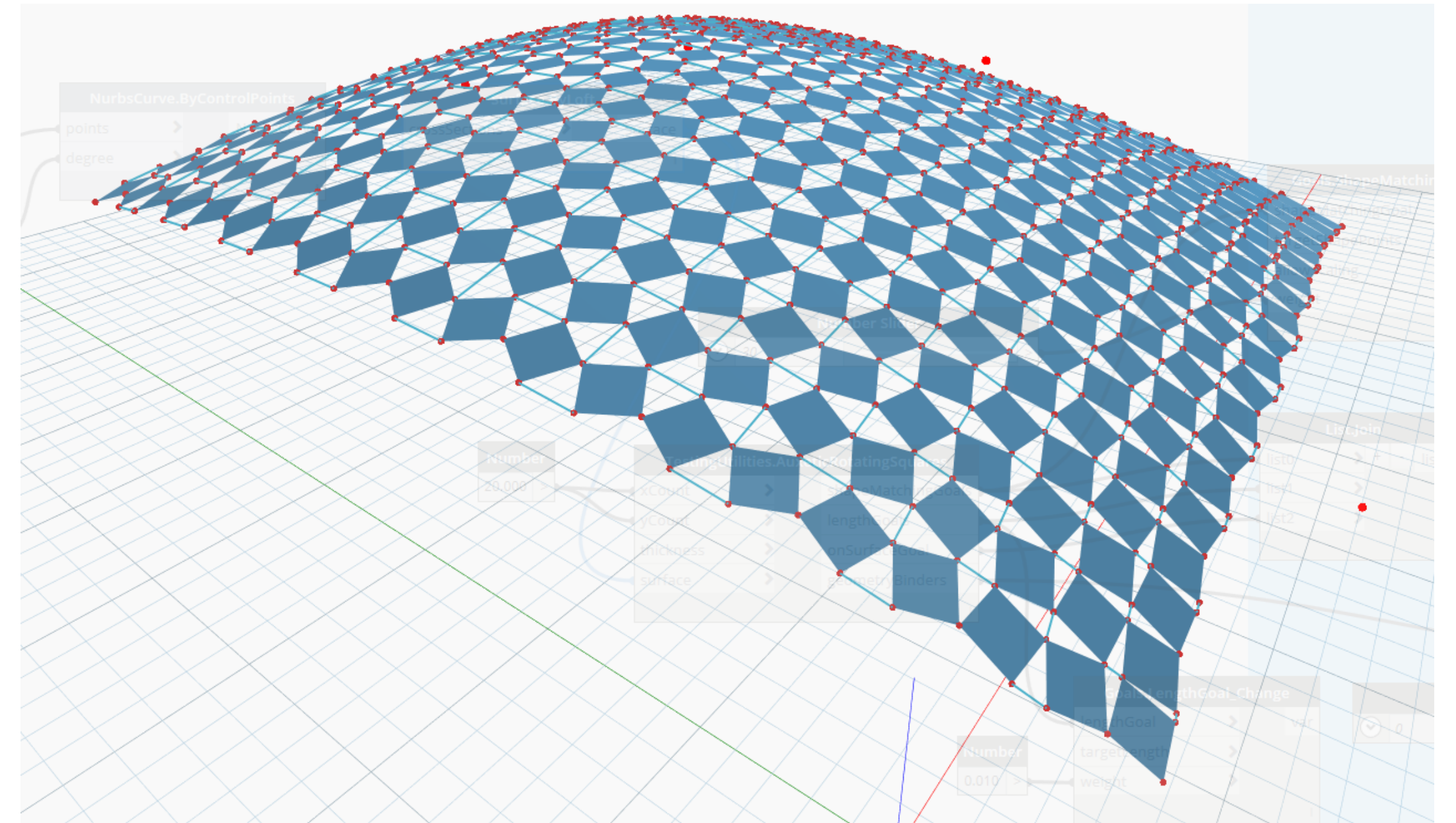
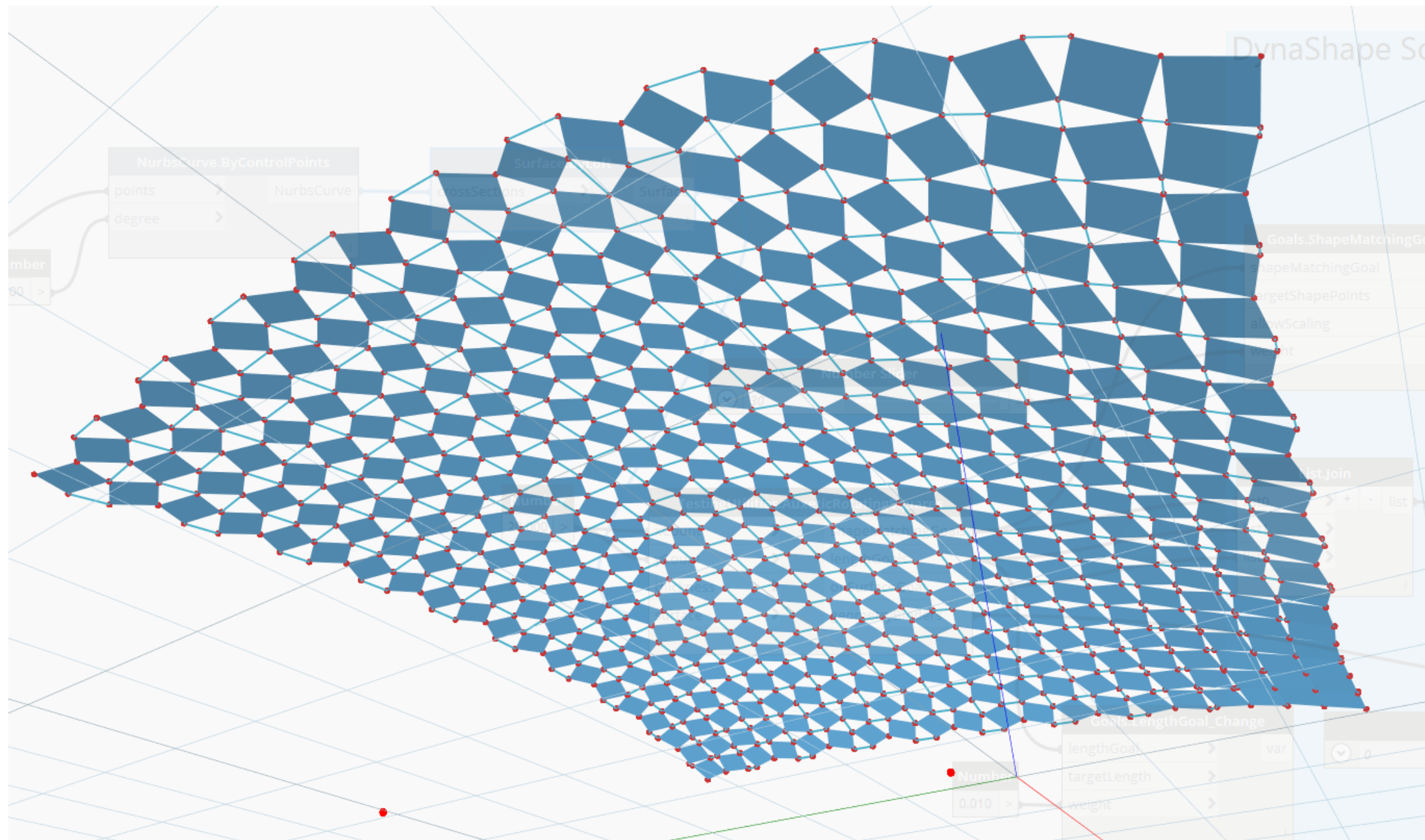
# Shape Matching constraints



Target Shape  
(e.g. a square)



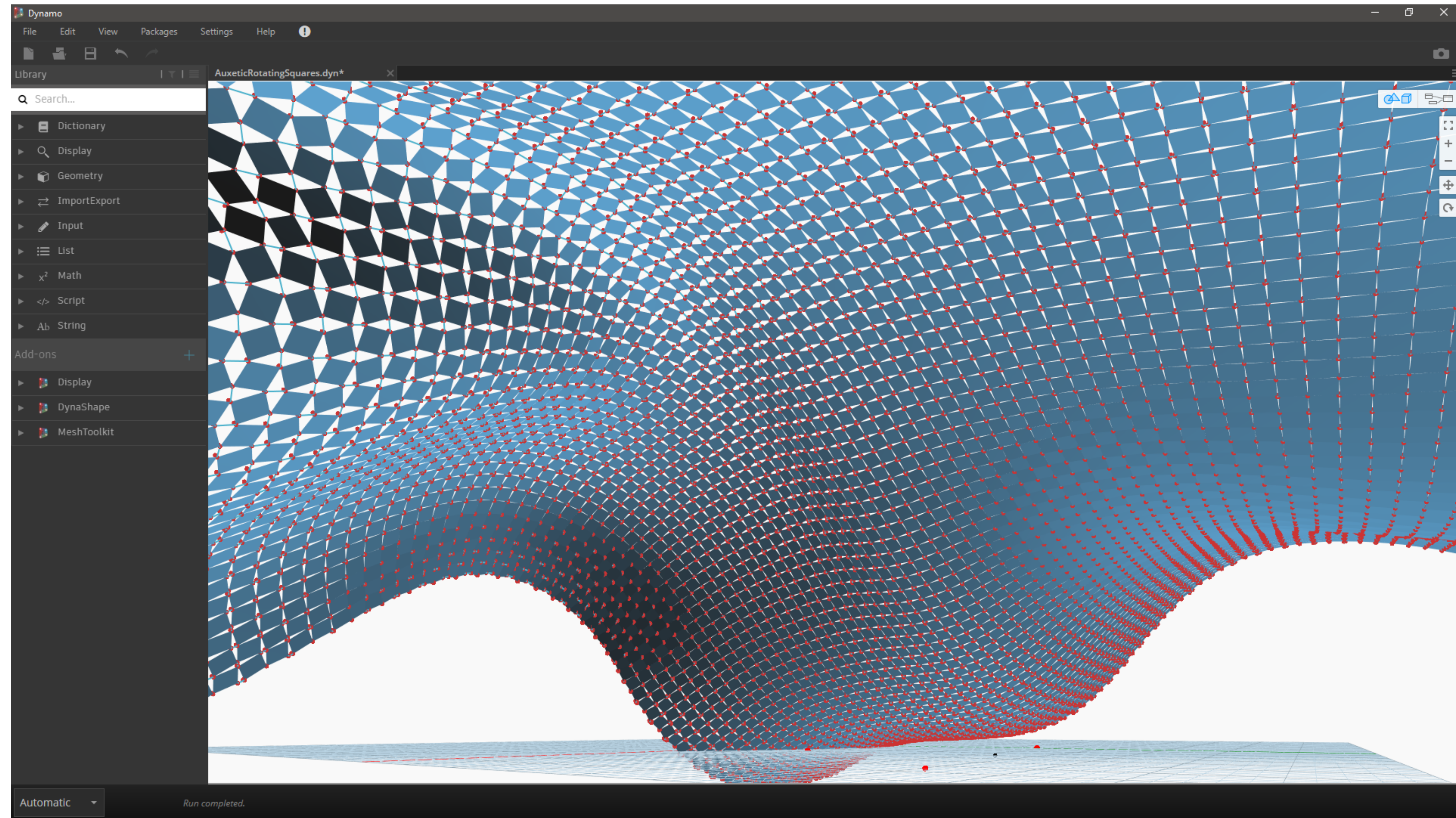
# Shaping matching constraints



(Partially) covering a doubly-curved surface with identically-shaped elements



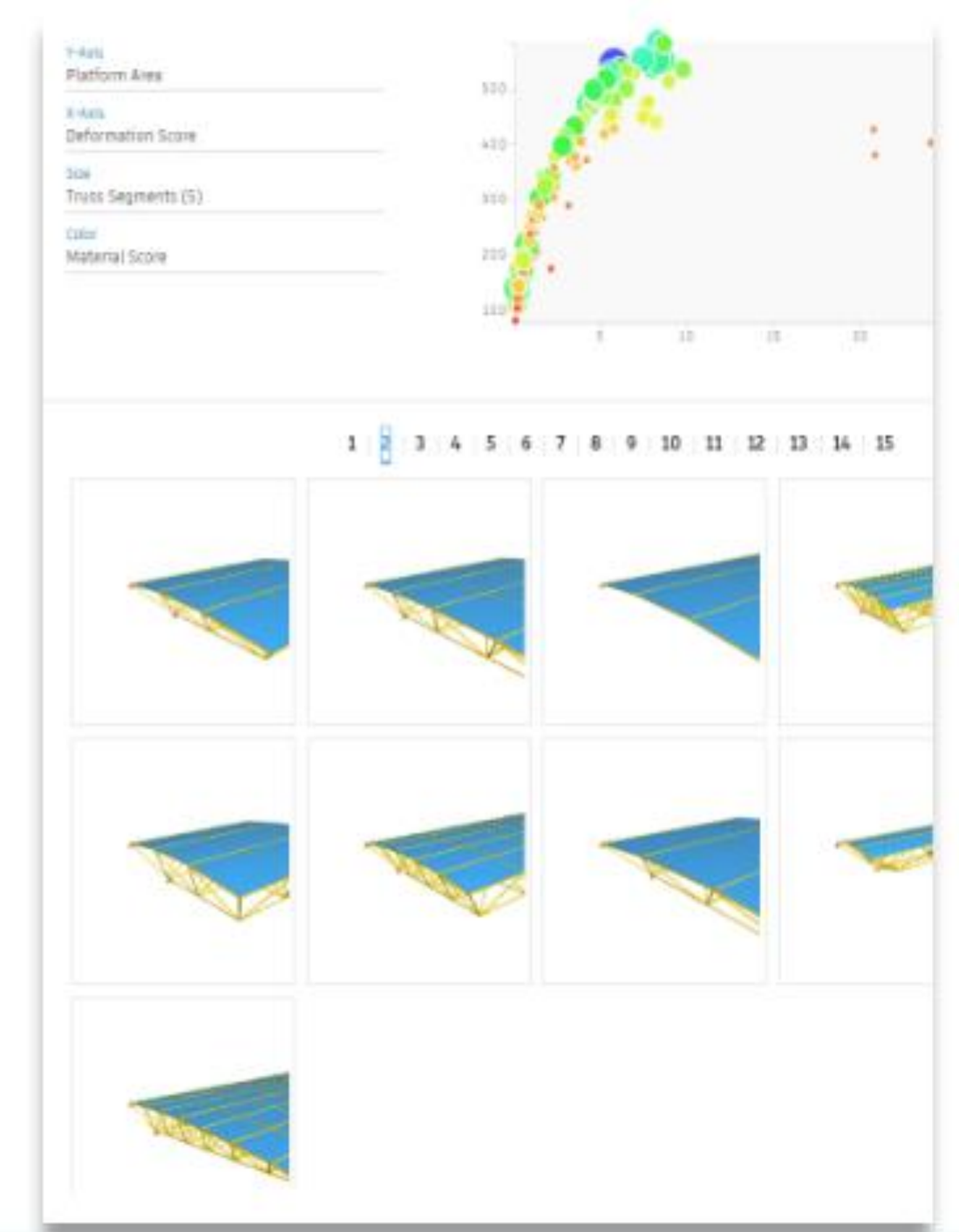
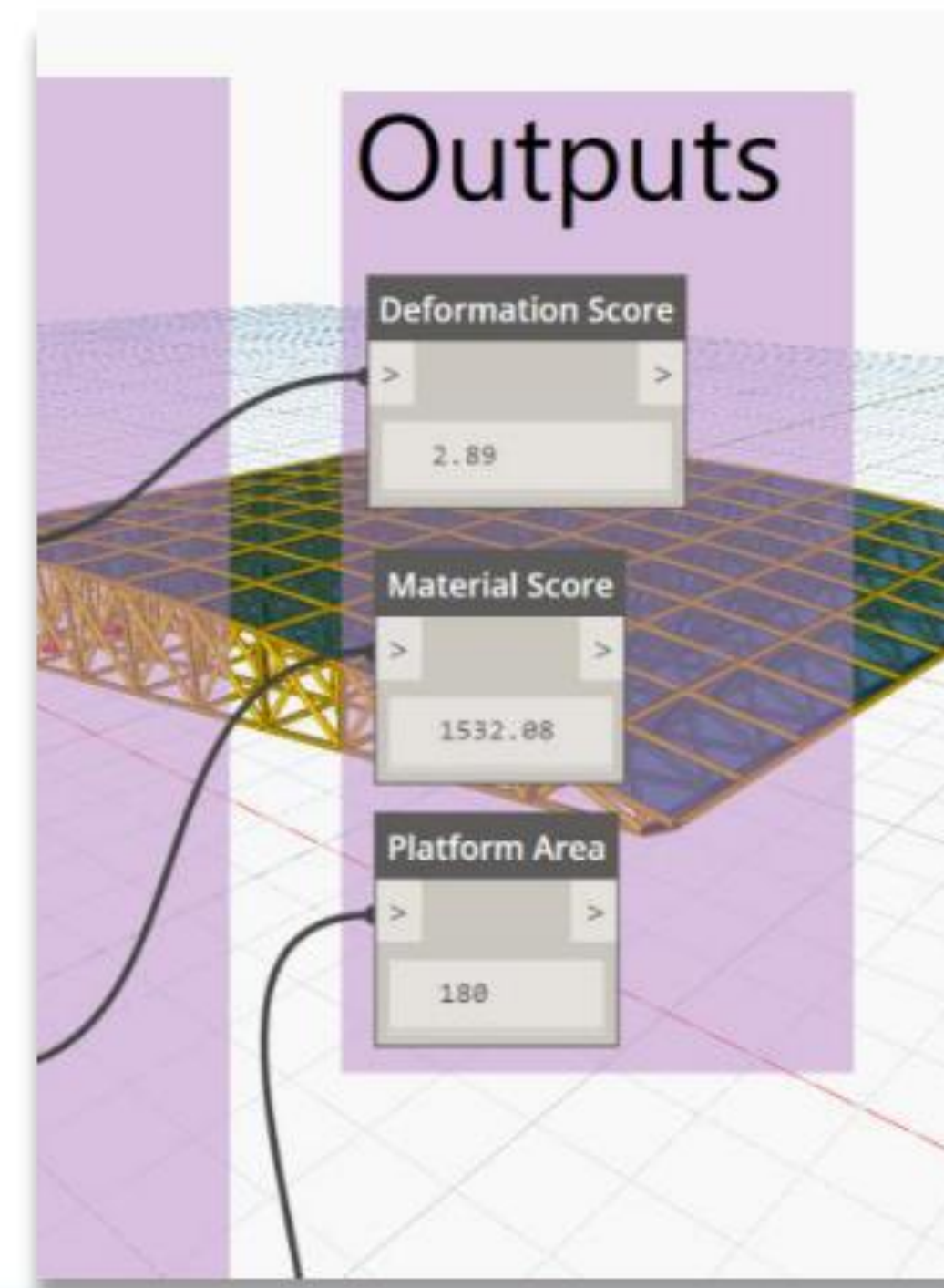
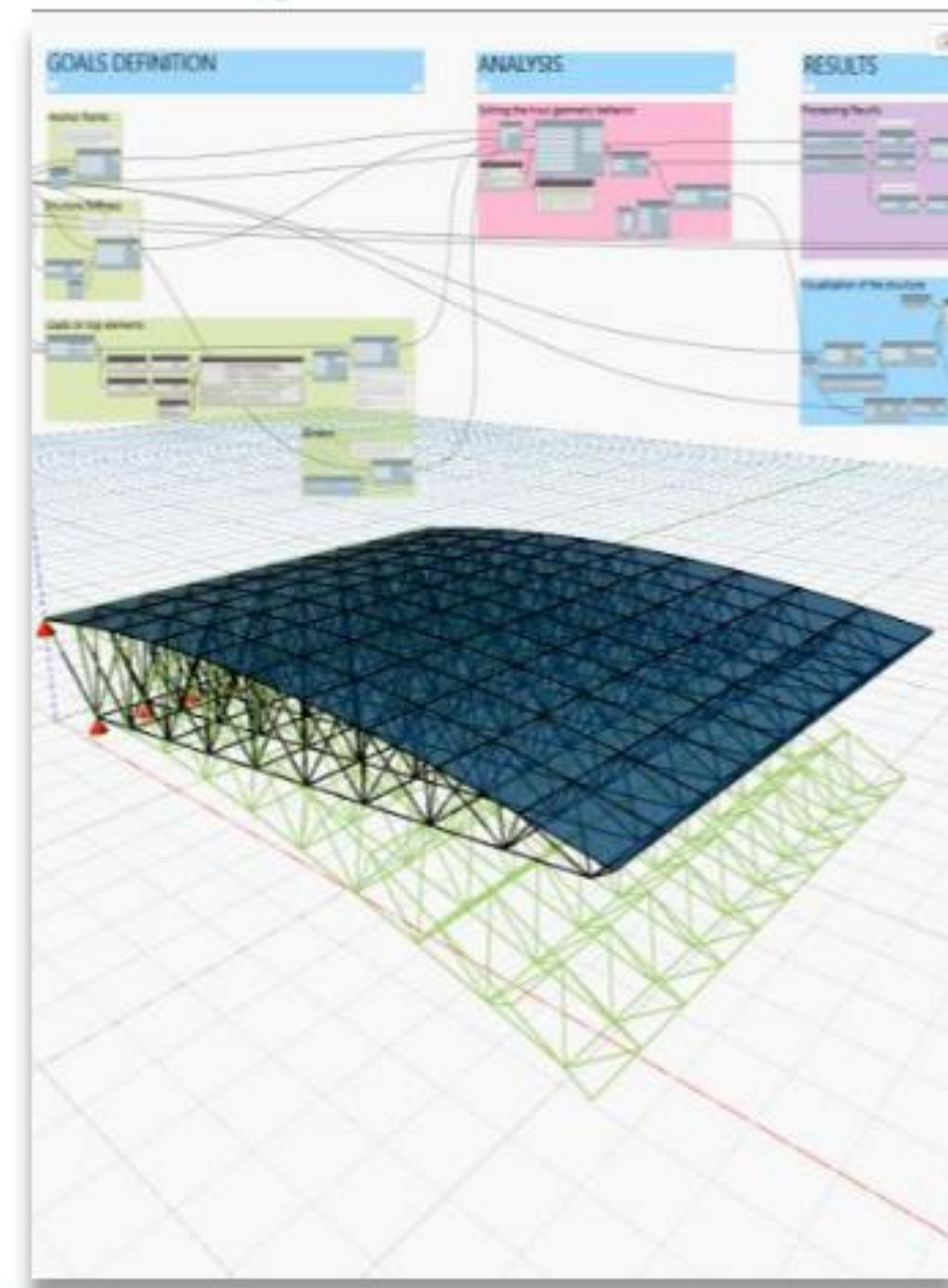
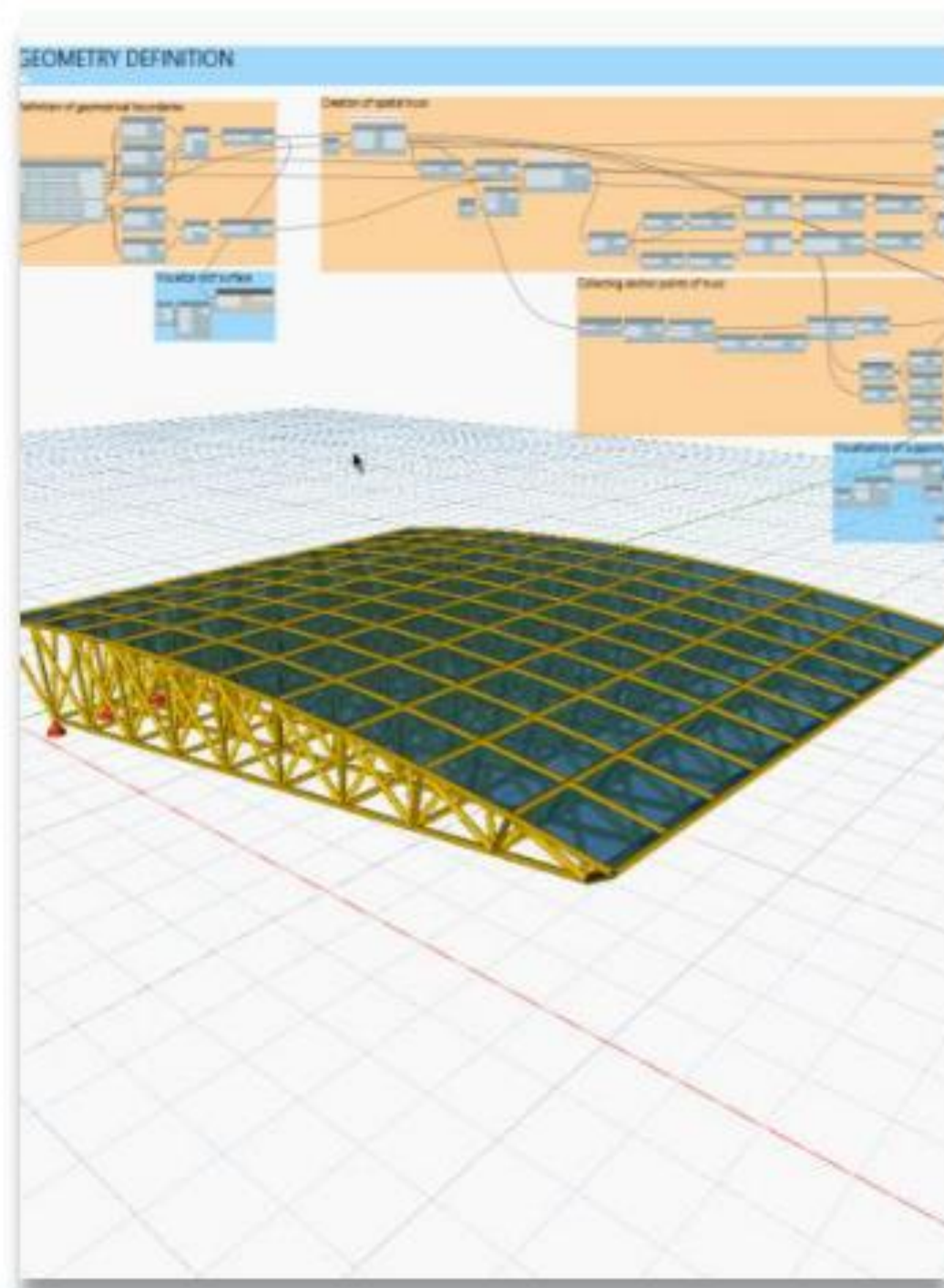
# Shaping matching constraints



(Partially) covering a doubly-curved surface with  
identically-shaped elements



# DynaShape and Generative Design!!!



Geometry Definition

Deformation Analysis

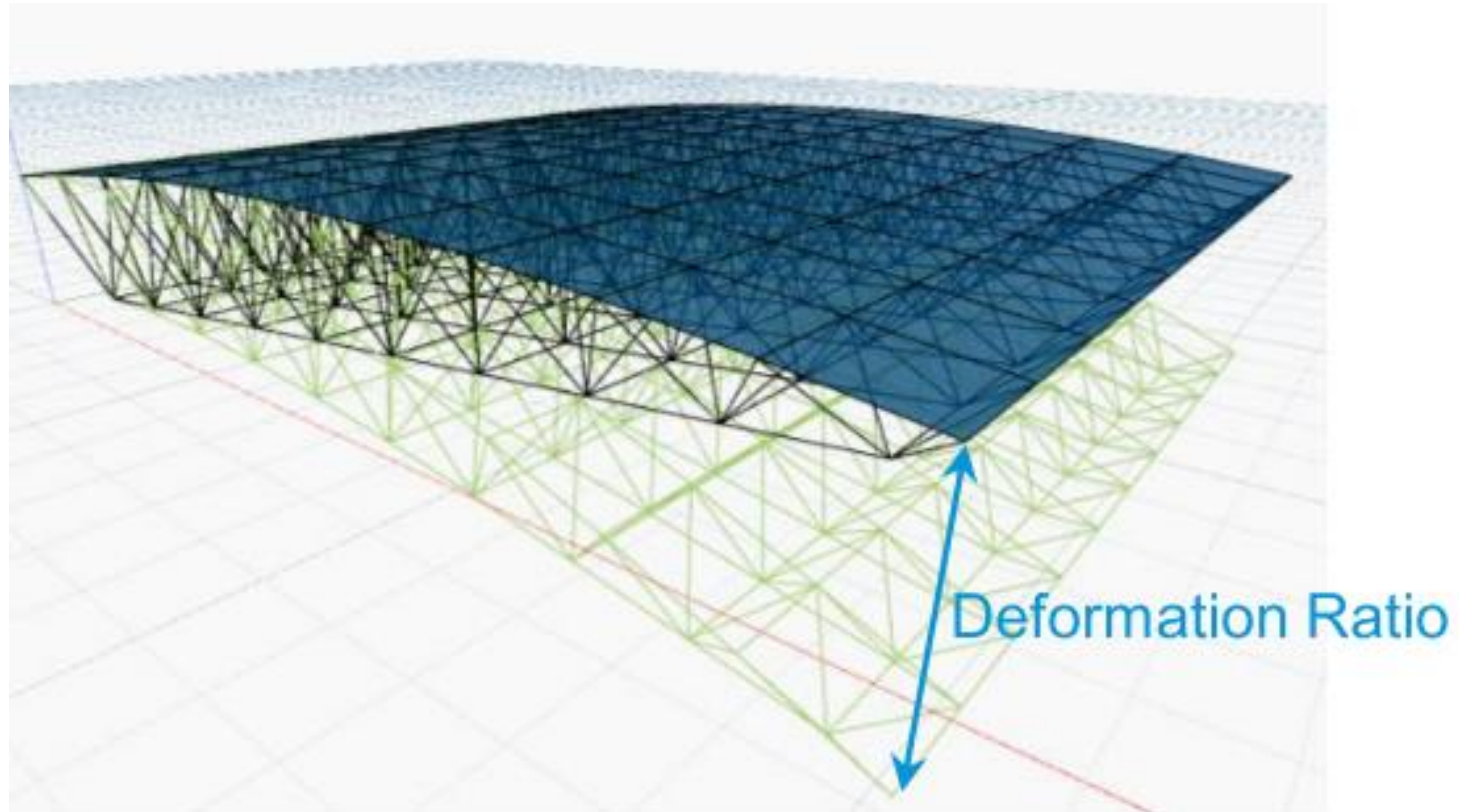
Results Evaluation

Optimization in Refinery

For more information, Check out Dieter Vermeulen's AU2018 class "Structural Dynam(o)ite: Optimized Design & Fabrication Workflows with Dynamo". Recording will be available.



# DynaShape and Generative Design!!!



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# “Behind the scene”



Package installer and example sets and Q&A on [DynamoBIM forum](#)

**GitHub**

Completely free and [open source](#)

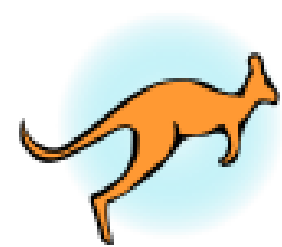


Extensible: by defining custom goals and constraints (using C#)



The core theoretical framework is based on projection-based constraint solver and projective dynamic

- [Projective Dynamics: Fusing Constraint Projections for Fast Simulation](#)
- [ShapeOp: a robust and extensible geometric modelling paradigm](#)



Implementation based on weighted vector averaging (similar to KangarooPhysics). Easier for YOU to define custom goals & constraints

(Many thanks to [Daniel Piker](#) for very insightful discussions on usage concepts and many important implementation details)





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